

## SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink

## Safety Data Sheet

According to Annex II to REACH - Regulation (EU) 2020/878 and to Annex II to UK REACH

## SECTION 1. Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

## 1.1. Product identifier

Code: SPB54  
Product name: SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink

## 1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Intended use: GELNIUS

## 1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Name: PASSIONE BEAUTY S.P.A.  
Full address: Viale Crispi 89-93  
District and Country: 36100 Vicenza Italia (VI)  
Tel.: +39 0444-239569  
e-mail address of the competent person responsible for the Safety Data Sheet: quality@pucosmetica.it

## 1.4. Emergency telephone number

For urgent inquiries refer to: +39 0444-239569

## SECTION 2. Hazards identification

## 2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

The product is classified as hazardous pursuant to the provisions set forth in (EC) Regulation 1272/2008 (CLP) (and subsequent amendments and supplements). The product thus requires a safety datasheet that complies with the provisions of (EU) Regulation 2020/878.

Any additional information concerning the risks for health and/or the environment are given in sections 11 and 12 of this sheet.

Hazard classification and indication:

Eye irritation, category 2	H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
Skin irritation, category 2	H315	Causes skin irritation.
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, category 3	H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
Skin sensitization, category 1	H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.

## 2.2. Label elements

Hazard labelling pursuant to EC Regulation 1272/2008 (CLP) and subsequent amendments and supplements.

Hazard pictograms:



Signal words: Warning

Hazard statements:

H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.
H317	May cause an allergic skin reaction.

Precautionary statements:

**SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink****SECTION 2. Hazards identification ... / >>**

<b>P280</b>	Wear protective gloves / eye protection / face protection.
<b>P261</b>	Avoid breathing dust / fume / gas / mist / vapours / spray.
<b>P312</b>	Call a POISON CENTRE / doctor / . . . if you feel unwell.
<b>P403+P233</b>	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
<b>P264</b>	Wash . . . thoroughly after handling.
<b>P362+P364</b>	Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Contains:** Benzyl methacrylate  
Ethylene glycol dimethacrylate  
TPO-L

**2.3. Other hazards**

On the basis of available data, the product does not contain any PBT or vPvB in percentage  $\geq$  than 0,1%.

The product does not contain substances with endocrine disrupting properties in concentration  $\geq$  0.1%.

**SECTION 3. Composition/information on ingredients****3.2. Mixtures**

Contains:

Identification	x = Conc. %	Classification (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP)
<b>Benzyl methacrylate</b>		
INDEX	$24 \leq x < 25,5$	<b>Eye Irrit. 2 H319, Skin Irrit. 2 H315, STOT SE 3 H335, Skin Sens. 1 H317</b>
EC 219-674-4		
CAS 2495-37-6		
<b>Ethylene glycol dimethacrylate</b>		
INDEX 607-114-00-5	$24 \leq x < 25,5$	<b>STOT SE 3 H335, Skin Sens. 1 H317, Classification note according to Annex VI to the CLP Regulation: D</b>
EC 202-617-2		
CAS 97-90-5		
<b>TPO-L</b>		
INDEX	$0,809 \leq x < 0,909$	<b>Skin Sens. 1B H317, Aquatic Chronic 2 H411</b>
EC 282-810-6		
CAS 84434-11-7		
<b>Titanium dioxide</b>		
INDEX 022-006-00-2	$0,809 \leq x < 0,909$	<b>Carc. 2 H351, Aquatic Chronic 2 H411</b>
EC 236-675-5		
CAS 13463-67-7		

The full wording of hazard (H) phrases is given in section 16 of the sheet.

**SECTION 4. First aid measures****4.1. Description of first aid measures**

Contact with eyes: Immediately flush eyes with plenty of water, occasionally lifting the upper and lower eyelids. Check and remove any contact lenses. Continue rinsing for at least 10 minutes. Consult a doctor.

Inhalation: Remove the victim to fresh air and keep him at rest in a position comfortable for breathing.

If he is not breathing, if breathing is irregular, or if respiratory arrest occurs, provide artificial respiration or oxygen by qualified personnel.

Mouth-to-mouth resuscitation can be dangerous for the person providing aid. Seek medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. In case of loss of consciousness, place in recovery position and contact a doctor immediately. Keep the airway open. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or belt.

Skin contact: Wash thoroughly with soap and water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing or wearing gloves.

Continue rinsing for at least 10 minutes. Seek medical assistance. In case of complaints or symptoms, avoid further exposure. Wash clothing before reusing it. Clean your shoes thoroughly before using them again.

Ingestion: Rinse mouth with water. Remove any dentures. If the material has been swallowed and the exposed person is conscious, give small amounts of water to drink. Stop if the exposed person feels sick because vomiting can be dangerous. Do not induce vomiting unless directed by medical personnel. If vomiting occurs, the head should be kept low so that the vomit does not enter the lungs. Seek medical attention if adverse health effects persist or are severe. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. If she is unconscious, place her in the recovery position and seek medical attention immediately. Keep the airway open. Loosen tight clothing such as a collar, tie, belt or waist.

**SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink****SECTION 4. First aid measures ... / >>**

Protection of first aid workers: No action should be taken which involves personal risk or without adequate training. If the presence of fumes is suspected, the rescuer should wear an appropriate mask or self-contained breathing apparatus. It can be dangerous for the person providing help for the rescued person, perform mouth-to-mouth resuscitation. Wash contaminated clothing thoroughly with water before removing, or wear gloves.

**4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Eye contact: Symptoms may be as follows:

- Pain or irritation
- Tearing
- Redness

Inhalation: Symptoms may be as follows:

- irritation of the respiratory tract
- cough

Skin contact: Symptoms may be as follows:

- Irritation
- Redness

Ingestion: No specific data

**4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically. Contact a poison treatment specialist immediately if large amounts are ingested or inhaled amount.

**SECTION 5. Firefighting measures****5.1. Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media: Use an extinguishing agent suitable for the surrounding fire.

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

**5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Hazards arising from the substance or mixture: In case of fire or heating, a pressure increase will occur and the container may burst.

Hazardous Combustion Products: Decomposition products may include the following materials:

- carbon dioxide
- carbon monoxide
- metal oxide/oxides

**5.3. Advice for firefighters**

Special protective actions for firefighters: Promptly isolate the area by removing all people from the area of the accident in case of fire. No action shall be taken involving personal risk or without adequate training.

Special protective equipment for firefighters: Firefighters must wear appropriate protective equipment and self-contained breathing apparatus (SCBA) with a face shield operating in positive pressure mode. Firefighter clothing (including helmets, protective boots and gloves) conforming to the European standard EN 469 will provide a basic level of protection for chemical incidents.

**SECTION 6. Accidental release measures****6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

For non-emergency personnel: No action shall be taken involving any personal risk or without adequate training.

Evacuate surrounding areas. Prevent access to unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Do not touch or walk on spilled material. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Provide adequate ventilation. Wear an appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Wear appropriate personal protective equipment.

For emergency responders: If specialized clothing is required to deal with the spillage, take note of any information in Section 8 on suitable and unsuitable materials. See also what is reported in "For non-emergency personnel".

**6.2. Environmental precautions**

Avoid dispersion of spilled material, runoff and contact with soil, waterways and sewers. Inform the competent authorities if the product has caused environmental pollution (sewers, waterways, soil or air).

**6.3. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up**

Small spill: Stop leak if safe. Move containers away from spill area. Dilute with water and clean if water soluble. Alternatively, or if it is not soluble in water, absorb with an inert, dry material and place in a suitable container for waste disposal. Dispose of via an authorized waste

**SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink****SECTION 6. Accidental release measures** ... / >>

disposal company

Large spill: Stop the loss if there is no risk. Move containers from spill area. Approach release from upwind. Avoid entry into sewers, waterways, basements or confined areas.

Wash spills at an effluent treatment plant or do the following.

Contain and collect spillage with non-combustible absorbent material, such as sand, earth, vermiculite or diatomaceous earth and place in a container for disposal in accordance with local regulations. Dispose of via a licensed waste disposal company. Contaminated absorbent material can pose the same hazard as spilled product.

**6.4. Reference to other sections**

See Section 1 for emergency contact information.

See Section 8 for information on appropriate protective equipment.

See section 13 for further information on waste treatment.

**SECTION 7. Handling and storage****7.1. Precautions for safe handling**

Protective measures: Wear appropriate personal protective equipment (see Section 8). People with skin sensitization problems should not be employed in processes where this product is used. Do not get in eyes, on skin or clothing. Do not ingest. Avoid breathing vapors or mists. Use only with adequate ventilation. Wear appropriate respirator when ventilation is inadequate. Store in the original container or an approved alternative container made of compatible material, kept tightly closed when not in use. Empty containers retain product residue and can be dangerous.

Do not reuse the container.

General occupational hygiene advice: Eating, drinking and smoking should be prohibited in areas where this material is handled, stored and processed. Workers must wash their hands and faces before eating, drinking and smoking. Remove contaminated clothing and protective equipment

before entering the catering areas. See also Section 8 for further information on hygiene measures.

**7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**

Shield UV light sources. Do not store above the following temperature: 38°C (100.4°F). Store in accordance with local regulations. Store in a separate, approved area. Store in the original container protected from direct sunlight in a dry, cool, well-ventilated area, away from incompatible materials (see Section 10) and food and drink.

Eliminate all sources of ignition. Separated from oxidizing materials. Keep container tightly closed and sealed until ready for use. Open containers must be carefully closed and kept in an upright position to avoid leaks. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination. See Section 10 for incompatible materials before handling or use.

**7.3. Specific end use(s)**

Recommendations: Not available.

Specific solutions for the industrial sector: Not available.

**SECTION 8. Exposure controls/personal protection****8.1. Control parameters**

Titanium dioxide								
Health - Derived no-effect level - DNEL / DMEL								
Route of exposure	Effects on consumers				Effects on workers			
	Acute	Acute	Chronic	Chronic	Acute local	Acute	Chronic	Chronic
	local	systemic	local	systemic		systemic	local	systemic
Inhalation			28				170	
			µg/m³				µg/m³	



The emissions generated by manufacturing processes, including those generated by ventilation equipment, should be checked to ensure compliance with environmental standards.

## SECTION 9. Physical and chemical properties

### 9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Properties	Value	Information
Appearance	Liquid. [Gel]	
Colour	Rosa nudo	
Odour	Characteristic. Acrylate smell	
Melting point / freezing point	not available	
Initial boiling point	not available	
Flammability	not available	
Lower explosive limit	not available	
Upper explosive limit	not available	
Flash point	> 93,3 °C	
Auto-ignition temperature	not available	
Decomposition temperature	not available	
pH	not available	
Kinematic viscosity	not available	
Solubility	not available	
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	not available	
Vapour pressure	not available	
Density and/or relative density	1,08 g/cm <sup>3</sup>	
Relative vapour density	not available	
Particle characteristics	not applicable	

### 9.2. Other information

#### 9.2.1. Information with regard to physical hazard classes

Information not available

#### 9.2.2. Other safety characteristics

Information not available

## SECTION 10. Stability and reactivity

### 10.1. Reactivity

No specific test data regarding reactivity is available for this product or its ingredients.

### 10.2. Chemical stability

The product is stable.

### 10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

Under certain storage or use conditions, dangerous polymerizations may occur. These could cause an exothermic polymerization of the product. Inadvertent contact with them must be avoided.

Under certain storage or use conditions, hazardous reactions or instability may occur.

### 10.4. Conditions to avoid

No specific data.

### 10.5. Incompatible materials

No specific data.

### 10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

Under normal conditions of storage and use, no hazardous decomposition products should be generated.

## SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink

## SECTION 11. Toxicological information

In the absence of experimental data for the product itself, health hazards are evaluated according to the properties of the substances it contains, using the criteria specified in the applicable regulation for classification.

It is therefore necessary to take into account the concentration of the individual hazardous substances indicated in section 3, to evaluate the toxicological effects of exposure to the product.

## 11.1. Information on hazard classes as defined in Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008

Ethylene glycol dimethacrylate

Category: 3. Target Organs: Irritation of the respiratory tract.

Metabolism, toxicokinetics, mechanism of action and other information

Information not available

Information on likely routes of exposure

Information not available

Delayed and immediate effects as well as chronic effects from short and long-term exposure

Information not available

Interactive effects

Information not available

ACUTE TOXICITY

ATE (Inhalation) of the mixture:

Not classified (no significant component)

ATE (Oral) of the mixture:

Not classified (no significant component)

ATE (Dermal) of the mixture:

Not classified (no significant component)

Benzyl methacrylate

LD50 (Oral):

5000 mg/kg rat

Ethylene glycol dimethacrylate

LD50 (Oral):

3300 mg/kg rat

TPO-L

LD50 (Oral):

> 2000 mg/kg Rat

SKIN CORROSION / IRRITATION

Causes skin irritation

SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE / IRRITATION

Causes serious eye irritation

RESPIRATORY OR SKIN SENSITISATION

Sensitising for the skin

GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY

Does not meet the classification criteria for this hazard class

CARCINOGENICITY

Does not meet the classification criteria for this hazard class

REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY

Does not meet the classification criteria for this hazard class

## SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink

## SECTION 11. Toxicological information ... / &gt;&gt;

STOT - SINGLE EXPOSURE

May cause respiratory irritation

Benzyl methacrylate  
category 3. target organs: Irritation of the respiratory tract

STOT - REPEATED EXPOSURE

Does not meet the classification criteria for this hazard class

ASPIRATION HAZARD

Does not meet the classification criteria for this hazard class

**11.2. Information on other hazards**

Based on the available data, the product does not contain substances listed in the main European lists of potential or suspected endocrine disruptors with human health effects under evaluation.

## SECTION 12. Ecological information

Use this product according to good working practices. Avoid littering. Inform the competent authorities, should the product reach waterways or contaminate soil or vegetation.

**12.1. Toxicity**

Titanium dioxide  
LC50 3 mg/l fresh water exposure 48h, Crustaceans species - Ceriodaphnia dubia - Neonates  
LC50 6.5 mg/l fresh water, exposure 48/h, Daphnia species - Daphnia pulex - Neonates

Titanium dioxide  
LC50 - for Fish 1000000 µg/l

Benzyl methacrylate  
LC50 - for Fish 4670 µg/l fresh water, Fish - Pimephales promelas - Juvenile (Fledgling, Hatchling, Weanling)

TPO-L  
EC50 - for Crustacea 10 mg/l/48h 10 to 100

**12.2. Persistence and degradability**

Information not available

**12.3. Bioaccumulative potential**

Benzyl methacrylate  
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water 2,53 Log Kow potential: low

Ethylene glycol dimethacrylate  
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water 1,87 Log Kow Potenziale: Basso

**12.4. Mobility in soil**

Information not available

**12.5. Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

On the basis of available data, the product does not contain any PBT or vPvB in percentage  $\geq$  than 0,1%.

**12.6. Endocrine disrupting properties**

Based on the available data, the product does not contain substances listed in the main European lists of potential or suspected endocrine disruptors with environmental effects under evaluation.



## SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink

## SECTION 12. Ecological information ... / &gt;&gt;

## 12.7. Other adverse effects

Information not available

## SECTION 13. Disposal considerations

## 13.1. Waste treatment methods

Reuse, when possible. Product residues should be considered special hazardous waste. The hazard level of waste containing this product should be evaluated according to applicable regulations.

Disposal must be performed through an authorised waste management firm, in compliance with national and local regulations.

CONTAMINATED PACKAGING

Contaminated packaging must be recovered or disposed of in compliance with national waste management regulations.

## SECTION 14. Transport information

The product is not dangerous under current provisions of the Code of International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road (ADR) and by Rail (RID), of the International Maritime Dangerous Goods Code (IMDG), and of the International Air Transport Association (IATA) regulations.

## 14.1. UN number or ID number

not applicable

## 14.2. UN proper shipping name

not applicable

## 14.3. Transport hazard class(es)

not applicable

## 14.4. Packing group

not applicable

## 14.5. Environmental hazards

not applicable

## 14.6. Special precautions for user

not applicable

## 14.7. Maritime transport in bulk according to IMO instruments

Information not relevant

## SECTION 15. Regulatory information

## 15.1. Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Seveso Category - Directive 2012/18/EU: None

Restrictions relating to the product or contained substances pursuant to Annex XVII to EC Regulation 1907/2006

Product

Point 3

Contained substance

Point 75

Regulation (EU) 2019/1148 - on the marketing and use of explosives precursors

not applicable

Substances in Candidate List (Art. 59 REACH)

On the basis of available data, the product does not contain any SVHC in percentage  $\geq$  than 0,1%.

Substances subject to authorisation (Annex XIV REACH)

None

**SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink****SECTION 15. Regulatory information ... / >>**

Substances subject to exportation reporting pursuant to Regulation (EU) 649/2012:

None

Substances subject to the Rotterdam Convention:

None

Substances subject to the Stockholm Convention:

None

Healthcare controls

Workers exposed to this chemical agent must not undergo health checks, provided that available risk-assessment data prove that the risks related to the workers' health and safety are modest and that the 98/24/EC directive is respected.

**15.2. Chemical safety assessment**

A chemical safety assessment has not been performed for the preparation/for the substances indicated in section 3.

**SECTION 16. Other information**

Text of hazard (H) indications mentioned in section 2-3 of the sheet:

<b>Carc. 2</b>	Carcinogenicity, category 2
<b>Eye Irrit. 2</b>	Eye irritation, category 2
<b>Skin Irrit. 2</b>	Skin irritation, category 2
<b>STOT SE 3</b>	Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, category 3
<b>Skin Sens. 1</b>	Skin sensitization, category 1
<b>Skin Sens. 1B</b>	Skin sensitization, category 1B
<b>Aquatic Chronic 2</b>	Hazardous to the aquatic environment, chronic toxicity, category 2
<b>H351</b>	Suspected of causing cancer.
<b>H319</b>	Causes serious eye irritation.
<b>H315</b>	Causes skin irritation.
<b>H335</b>	May cause respiratory irritation.
<b>H317</b>	May cause an allergic skin reaction.
<b>H411</b>	Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

**LEGEND:**

- ADR: European Agreement concerning the carriage of Dangerous goods by Road
- ATE: Acute Toxicity Estimate
- CAS: Chemical Abstract Service Number
- CE50: Effective concentration (required to induce a 50% effect)
- CE: Identifier in ESIS (European archive of existing substances)
- CLP: Regulation (EC) 1272/2008
- DNEL: Derived No Effect Level
- EmS: Emergency Schedule
- GHS: Globally Harmonized System of classification and labeling of chemicals
- IATA DGR: International Air Transport Association Dangerous Goods Regulation
- IC50: Immobilization Concentration 50%
- IMDG: International Maritime Code for dangerous goods
- IMO: International Maritime Organization
- INDEX: Identifier in Annex VI of CLP
- LC50: Lethal Concentration 50%
- LD50: Lethal dose 50%
- OEL: Occupational Exposure Level
- PBT: Persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic
- PEC: Predicted environmental Concentration
- PEL: Predicted exposure level
- PMT: Persistent, mobile and toxic
- PNEC: Predicted no effect concentration
- REACH: Regulation (EC) 1907/2006
- RID: Regulation concerning the international transport of dangerous goods by train
- TLV: Threshold Limit Value
- TLV CEILING: Concentration that should not be exceeded during any time of occupational exposure.
- TWA: Time-weighted average exposure limit
- TWA STEL: Short-term exposure limit
- VOC: Volatile organic Compounds
- vPvB: Very persistent and very bioaccumulative
- vPvM: Very persistent and very mobile
- WGK: Water hazard classes (German).

**SPB54 - SPB54 GELNIUS Cool Pink****SECTION 16. Other information ... / >>****GENERAL BIBLIOGRAPHY**

1. Regulation (EC) 1907/2006 (REACH) of the European Parliament
2. Regulation (EC) 1272/2008 (CLP) of the European Parliament
3. Regulation (EU) 2020/878 (II Annex of REACH Regulation)
4. Regulation (EC) 790/2009 (I Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
5. Regulation (EU) 286/2011 (II Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
6. Regulation (EU) 618/2012 (III Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
7. Regulation (EU) 487/2013 (IV Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
8. Regulation (EU) 944/2013 (V Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
9. Regulation (EU) 605/2014 (VI Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
10. Regulation (EU) 2015/1221 (VII Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
11. Regulation (EU) 2016/918 (VIII Atp. CLP) of the European Parliament
12. Regulation (EU) 2016/1179 (IX Atp. CLP)
13. Regulation (EU) 2017/776 (X Atp. CLP)
14. Regulation (EU) 2018/669 (XI Atp. CLP)
15. Regulation (EU) 2019/521 (XII Atp. CLP)
16. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2018/1480 (XIII Atp. CLP)
17. Regulation (EU) 2019/1148
18. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2020/217 (XIV Atp. CLP)
19. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2020/1182 (XV Atp. CLP)
20. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2021/643 (XVI Atp. CLP)
21. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2021/849 (XVII Atp. CLP)
22. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2022/692 (XVIII Atp. CLP)
23. Delegated Regulation (UE) 2023/707

- The Merck Index. - 10th Edition
- Handling Chemical Safety
- INRS - Fiche Toxicologique (toxicological sheet)
- Patty - Industrial Hygiene and Toxicology
- N.I. Sax - Dangerous properties of Industrial Materials-7, 1989 Edition
- IFA GESTIS website
- ECHA website
- Database of SDS models for chemicals - Ministry of Health and ISS (Istituto Superiore di Sanità) - Italy

**Note for users:**

The information contained in the present sheet are based on our own knowledge on the date of the last version. Users must verify the suitability and thoroughness of provided information according to each specific use of the product.

This document must not be regarded as a guarantee on any specific product property.

The use of this product is not subject to our direct control; therefore, users must, under their own responsibility, comply with the current health and safety laws and regulations. The producer is relieved from any liability arising from improper uses.

Provide appointed staff with adequate training on how to use chemical products.

**CALCULATION METHODS FOR CLASSIFICATION**

Chemical and physical hazards: Product classification derives from criteria established by the CLP Regulation, Annex I, Part 2. The data for evaluation of chemical-physical properties are reported in section 9.

Health hazards: Product classification is based on calculation methods as per Annex I of CLP, Part 3, unless determined otherwise in Section 11.

Environmental hazards: Product classification is based on calculation methods as per Annex I of CLP, Part 4, unless determined otherwise in Section 12.